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## 31 ABSTRACT

An anti-inflammatory agent which affects by way of a  $\mathtt{TNF-}\alpha$  inhibitory action and comprises a compound of the formula:

$$R - (Y)_{m} - (CH_{2})_{n} - CH_{0}$$

$$E \longrightarrow A - CH_{0} - CH_{0} = 0$$

$$\downarrow C \longrightarrow NH_{0}$$

wherein R represents a hydrocarbon group that may be substituted or a heterocyclic group that may be substituted; Y represents a group of the formula -CO-, -CH(OH)-, or -NR³- where R³ represents an alkyl group that may be substituted; m is 0 or 1; n is 0, 1 or 2; X represents CH or N; A represents a chemical bond or a bivalent aliphatic hydrocarbon group having 1 to 7 carbon atoms; Q represents oxygen or sulfur; R¹ represents hydrogen or an alkyl group; ring E may have further 1 to 4 substituents, which may form a ring in combination with R¹; L and M respectively represent hydrogen or may be combined with each other to form a chemical bond; or a salt thereof.